What to Do about Lumps

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Archison Topeka improved the efficiency of its UK operations by consolidating multiple food distribution centers into a single facility that transfers powdered food ingredients from bulk bags into bulk tanker trucks.

The plant's new closed-loop bulk transfer system consists of a bulk bag discharger integrated with pneumatic conveying equipment that blows bulk material into the trucks, while recirculating displaced air and recovering dust from the airstream.

To meet food industry standards, the process was required to comply with BRC (British Retail Consortium) requirements in three areas: bulk tankers, warehousing, and palletized distribution. While the facility would be handling a variety of food ingredients, analysis showed that most exhibited bulk densities of approximately 40 lb/ft³. Most were also free-flowing or semi-free flowing, with an angle of repose of 40° to 60°. One of the ingredients, however, was relatively hygroscopic and prone to bridging, so the equipment needed to prevent cavitation.

At the heart of the bulk transfer system, manufactured by Flexicon Europe Ltd (Herne Bay, Kent, UK), is a Model BFC bulk bag discharger configured with a cantilevered I-beam, electric hoist and trolley, flow promotion devices, and a hopper equipped with a rotary airlock valve. The dilute-phase pneumatic conveying portion of the system consists of a positive displacement pressure blower, pneumatic conveying line, and a filter receiver located downstream from the bulk tanker truck. Automated controls orchestrate operation of the flow promotion devices, rotary airlock valves, blower, and filter receiver.

All material contact surfaces throughout the system are of 304 stainless steel finished to food standards.

To start the process, a forklift or pallet jack is used to place a bulk bag in front of the discharge frame, where an operator attaches four bag loops to clips on the unit's bag-lifting frame and, using a pendant, activates the hoist to raise the bag, and the trolley to move it into the frame, and after which it is lowered onto the spout connection point. A Spout-Lock clamp ring, which is mounted atop a Tele-Tube telescoping tube, securely connects the clean side of the bag spout to the clean side of the equipment, after which the telescoping tube exerts continuous downward tension on the bag spout. The operator then releases the bag spout's drawstring, allowing material to fall freely into the hopper with no dusting.

Flow Flexer plates raise opposite bottom edges of the bag into a steep “V” shape, loosening compacted material, while constant downward tension exerted by the telescoping tube as the bag empties/elongs promotes complete discharge from the bag.

Material in the hopper is fed through a rotary airlock valve and pneumatic pick-up adapter into a pneumatic line that runs horizontally for 39 in. and at an incline before penetrating the exterior wall of the building to discharge material into a tanker trailer.

The air stream provides sufficient force to blow the material the full length of the trailer's interior. A return line vents displaced air and dust to the filter receiver that collects any carry-over material for later reintroduction to the pneumatic conveying system.

One pneumatic line discharges into the tanker's inlet port, while a second line vents an outlet port, leading to a filter receiver where dust is separated from clean air vented to the atmosphere.
Looking Ahead

The design of the bag-to-truck solution utilizes modular components that will allow the distributor to repurpose its process for other applications, such as transferring powders from trailers to bulk bags, or new materials with varied handling characteristics. Along with consolidating operations, the dust-tight bulk bag discharger with totally enclosed pneumatic conveying prevented contamination of the product and plant environment, eliminated the need for a clean room, and simplified quality control procedures.

The Droitwich facility builds on the distributor's 20-year record for clean, safe handling of food materials, and maintaining rigorous standards for public health and safety.

Flexicon Corp. is a world leader in the design and manufacture of bulk handling equipment and custom-engineered and integrated plant-wide systems. For more information, call 610.814.2400 or visit www.flexicon.com.